Justice Department and Department of Education Announce a Fairer and More Accessible Bankruptcy **Discharge Process for Student Loan Borrowers**

The Department of Justice, in close coordination with the Department of Education. announced today a new process for handling cases in which individuals seek to discharge their federal student loans in bankruptcy. The new process will help ensure consistent

treatment of the discharge of federal student loans, reduce the burden on borrowers of pursuing such proceedings and make it easier to identify cases where discharge is appropriate. The Associate Attorney General distributed guidance outlining the new process to all U.S. Attorneys.

Congress has set a higher bar for discharging student loan debt compared to other debt - borrowers who seek to discharge their loans through bankruptcy must demonstrate that they will suffer "undue hardship" unless the debt is discharged. Although the bankruptcy judge makes the final decision whether to grant a discharge, the new process announced today provides Justice Department attorneys with clear standards for recommending discharge to the judge without unnecessarily burdensome and time-consuming investigations. The new process will also help borrowers who did not think they could get relief through bankruptcy more easily identify whether they meet the criteria to seek a dis-

"Today's guidance outlines a better, fairer, more transparent process for student loan borrowers in bankruptcy," said Asso-





ciate Attorney General Vanita Gupta. "It will allow Justice Department attorneys to more easily identify cases in which we can recommend discharge of a borrower's student loans. We are grateful to the Department of Education for its partnership in developing this guidance."

"Congress may have set a higher bar for granting student loan discharges during bankruptcy, but in practice that bar has become very difficult for deserving borrowers to clear," said U.S. Under Secretary of Education James Kvaal. "After decades of inaction in Washington, our Department of Education team was determined to partner with the Justice Department to craft clearer, fairer, and more practical standards to guide recommendations for student debt discharges during bankruptcy proceedings. This guidance is an important step toward helping struggling borrowers, many of whom never completed college or were misled into debt by dishonest schools."

As part of the undue hardship analysis, courts review the borrower's past, present and future financial circumstances. The new process will leverage Department of Education data and a new borrower-completed attestation form to assist the government in assessing a borrower's discharge request. The Justice Department, in consultation with the Department of Education, will review the information provided, apply the factors that courts consider

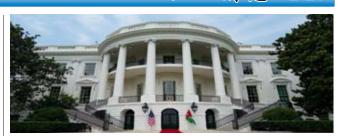
relevant to the undue-hardship inquiry and determine whether to recommend that the bankruptcy judge discharge the borrower's student loan debt.

The Department of Justice and Department of Education are committed to making this system work for borrowers. Both agencies will continue to monitor how the process plays out on the ground and will assess the effectiveness of this guidance after the first year, and beyond as

By simplifying the process and establishing clear standards, the agencies hope to significantly reduce the burden on borrowers and government attorneys, provide a clear path for borrowers to seek discharges and add safeguards to promote consistency and predictability.

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ABOUT THE INITIATIVE

The White House Initiative on Asian Americans, Native Hawaiians, and Pacif-

ic Islanders (WHIAANHPI), es-

tablished by President Joe Biden through Executive Order 14031, is charged with coordinating

whole-of-government agenda to advance equity, justice, and opportunity for AA and NHPI communities. Learn more.

美國國稅局協安全峰會合作夥伴開啓全國稅收安全意識周; 敦促人們在報稅季臨近時提防假期詐騙並保護個人信息

IR-2022-204,2022 年 11 月 28 日

華府 — 在網絡星期一,美國國稅局和安 全峰會(英文)合作夥伴啓動了第七屆全國稅 務安全意識周,爲納稅人和稅務專業人士提供 有關如何避免詐騙和保護敏感個人信息的信

隨着節假期的到來,身份竊賊多了一個 絕佳的機會來嘗試竊取個人財務信息,這些信 息也可能被用來提交欺詐性的稅表。如果人 們在網上購物並使用可公開訪問的 Wi-Fi,可 能會面臨風險。峰會提醒人們,在節假日期間, 短信詐騙仍在繼續。

"隨着節假期購物的開始和 2023 年稅 收季節的臨近,許多人將使用筆記本電腦和個 人設備分享敏感的財務信息。"美國國稅局代 理局長 Doug O'Donnell 説, "在接下來的幾 個月里,納稅人和稅務專業人士將使用這些相 同的設備完成數百萬份稅表。大家可以利用 節假期這個大好時機採取措施,保護寶貴信息

美國國稅局、州稅務機構以及稅務軟件 和稅務專業社區之間的安全峰會合作夥伴關 係成立于 2015 年, 共同努力提高防禦能力並 保護人們免受與稅務相關的身份盜用。峰會 合作夥伴的工作內容之一是提高納稅人和稅 務專業人士對安全問題的認識—— 人們免受身份盜用的風險,而且幫助保護國家 的稅收系統免受與退稅相關的欺詐。

峰會合作夥伴敦促人們在網上購物或 查看電子郵件和短信時格外小心,尤其是在犯 罪分子非常活躍的節日期間。安全峰會提醒 大家在假期購物時注意安全,注意以下事項:

- *在網址以"https"開頭的網站購物,"s"代表安 全通信,並在瀏覽器窗口中尋找"挂鎖"圖標。
- * 不要在商場等地方使用不安全的公共 Wi-Fi 購物。
- * 更新計算機、平板電腦和手機的安全軟件。
- *保護家庭成員(包括年幼的兒童、老年人以 及技術不不嫻熟的用戶)的設備,。

- *確保計算機的防病毒軟件具有阻止惡意軟 件的功能,並且啓用可以防止入侵的防火墻。
- * 爲在線帳戶使用強而獨特的密碼
- * 儘可能使用多重身份驗證。它有助于防止 竊賊輕易入侵帳戶

國稅局還提醒人們注意聯邦貿易委員會 的建議 (英文), 永遠不要從只接受禮品卡付 款、通過西聯匯款或 MoneyGram、加密貨幣 等公司轉賬的在線賣家那里購買任何東西。 您以這種方式支付的款項幾乎無法追踪和撤 銷。詐騙者經常要求人們使用這些付款方式, 以便他們可以快速獲利。

此外,國稅局提醒納稅人,最近假藉國稅 局爲名的、旨在竊取個人和財務信息的短信 詐騙有所增加。2022年期間,國稅局發現並 報告了數千個與針對納稅人的多個彩信/短 信/文本詐騙(稱爲網絡釣魚)相關的欺詐域。 詐騙活動以手機用戶爲目標,這些詐騙信息通 常看起來像是來自國稅局,提供假新冠疫情減 免、稅收抵免或幫助建立國稅局在線賬戶等 誘餌。納稅人如果收到與國稅局相關的詐騙 短信,可以向 phishing@irs.gov 舉報。

被盜數據可用于提交欺詐性稅表,這使得 國稅局和各州稅務結構更難發現,因爲欺詐性 申報表使用真實的財務信息。部分數據竊賊 在網上出售基本的報稅人或納稅人信息,以便 其他欺詐者可以提交欺詐性稅表。

鑒于短信詐騙的增加, 納稅人可以通過 查看聯邦通信委員會的智能手機安全檢查器 (英文)來檢查針對其特定手機的安全建議。由 於手機用于購物甚至納稅, 因此請記住確保 手機和平板電腦與電腦一樣安全。

給稅務專業人士、企業和在家辦公的人的額 外提示

今年早些時候,"保護您的客戶;保護您自 己"(英文)活動鼓勵稅務專業人士關注基礎知 識,並注意那些使用基于雲的服務進行實踐 的從業者會遇到的新漏洞。詐騙者通過欺騙 或侵入稅務專業人員的計算機系統來訪問客

戶數據。即使稅務專家認爲他們將客戶數據 存儲在安全的雲中,但缺乏強大的身份驗證也 會使這些信息容易受到攻擊。

企業和在家工作的人的其它注意事項包

- * 分開使用個人和商務計算機、移動設備和電
- * 不要將敏感的商業信息發送到個人電子郵
- *不要在個人電腦或設備上開展業務,包括在 線商業銀行業務。
- * 不要在商用計算機或設備上進行網上冲浪、 遊戲或視頻下載。 * 不要在個人和企業計算機或設備之間共享
- USB 驅動器或外部硬盤驅動器 *切勿將未知 / 不受信任的硬件連接到系統
- *經常更改密碼。建議每三個月一次。考慮使 用密碼管理應用程序來存儲密碼。不應重複 使用包含業務信息的設備和應用程序的密

這是系列新聞稿中的第一篇,重點介紹峰 會合作夥伴從 11 月 28 日到 12 月 2 日的國 家稅務安全意識周,該周將提供爲期一周的系 列教育材料,以幫助保護個人、企業和稅務專 業人士免受身份識別盜竊。 這項工作包括 11 月29日題爲深入探討新興網絡犯罪和加密 稅收合規的網絡研討會、特殊信息圖片以及 通過 @IRSTaxSecurity 和 @IRSnews 關注 #TaxSecurity 在 Twitter、Facebook YouTube 上進行的社交媒體工作。

稅務專業人士的其它資源

除了查看美國國稅局第 4557 號出版物 《保護納稅人數據》(英文)之外,稅務專業人員 還可以通過查看美國國家標準與技術研究院 提供的小企業信息安全:基礎知識(英文)來獲 得有關安全建議的幫助。面向稅務專家、個人 和企業的國稅局身份盜竊中心頁面也提供了

出版物 5293《稅務專業人員數據安全資 源指南》(英文),提供了國稅局官網 IRS.gov 上 可用的數據盜竊信息的彙編





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